

VOCABULARY AND SPEAKING



VOCABULARY

Mass media

- Work in pairs. Tell each other about an interesting or boring TV or radio programme you have seen or heard this week. Why did you like / dislike it?
- Match the names of TV and radio programmes with definitions a–j. Say if they are radio (R) programmes, television (TV) programmes or both (B).

1 makeover TV	a a show that is based on real people (not actors) in real situations
2 sitcom	b a fictional drama about people's daily life
3 cookery	c a programme which presents people with natural skills or abilities
4 talent show	d a programme in which questions and comments of ordinary people are broadcast live
5 chat show	e a programme that teaches people how to cook
6 quiz show	f a show about diet, fashion, exercise, health and leisure
7 reality show	g a short official statement of news
8 phone-in	h an amusing TV series about fictional characters (also known as situational comedy)
9 bulletin	i a show in which people try to answer questions to test their knowledge
10 soap opera	j a programme in which famous people are asked questions and talk about their life and work
- Look at the photos above. What kinds of programmes do you think these people are watching?
- Give examples of Polish programmes as described in exercise 2. Tell your partner which ones you watch or listen to, and why.
- Choose the correct word to complete sentences 1–8.
 - Turn on the telly! They're showing a *life / live* broadcast of Madonna's concert.
 - I've already seen this film. Can you switch over to another *channel / programme*, please?
 - I really like 'Who wants to be a millionaire'. The *host / presenter* is very professional and friendly.
 - Tabloid / Serious* papers write stories mostly about famous people and have a lot of photos.
 - The story about the President's trip to the USA was on the *front / first* page of all the newspapers in Poland.
 - Pass me the *pilot / remote control*, please. I'd like to check what's on BBC World now.
 - The people who read the news on TV or the radio are called *reporters / newsreaders*.
 - Most *viewers / listeners* loved the latest episode of the TV comedy show.
- Write definitions of the media terms.
 - cartoon
 - broadsheet
 - serial
 - blog
 - celebrity website

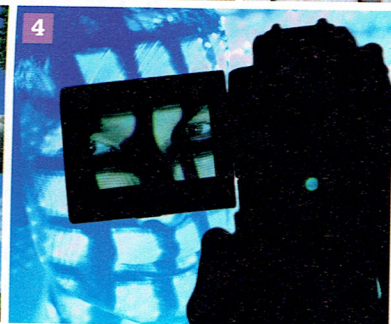
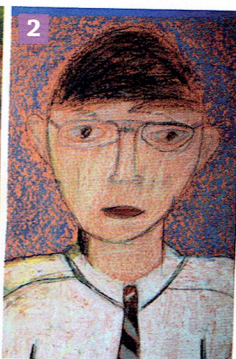
A cartoon is a film that ...

Give examples of each programme.

VOCABULARY AND READING

1 Match the words in the box with pictures 1–4.

installation oil painting sculpture drawing



VOCABULARY

Visual arts

2 Match the adjectives you can use to describe paintings or sculptures with definitions a–f.

surreal realistic elaborate vibrant minimalist intriguing

- 1 showing things as they really are _____
- 2 being extremely interesting _____
- 3 having mixed-up images like in a dream _____
- 4 being very bright and colourful _____
- 5 having very simple shapes and colours and very little detail _____
- 6 having a lot of detail and decoration _____

3 Work in pairs. Make a list of more adjectives you could use to describe a painting or a sculpture.

dark, light ...

4 Choose the correct word to complete the description of photo 1 from exercise 1.

The painting shows a group of people eating and drinking together. There is a table in the ¹foreground / background and it's laden with food and drink. In the ²left-hand / right-hand corner there is a woman holding a dog, and behind her on the ³left-hand / right-hand side there is a man staring into the distance. There are two other people sitting at the table on the ⁴left-hand / right-hand side and there's a man standing and leaning over the woman. In the ⁵centre / distance of the picture there's a woman drinking from a glass. Although there is a man next to her, she seems a solitary and intriguing figure. Behind her there are more people, and in the ⁶top / bottom right-hand corner there is another group of three. One of the men has his arm around the woman and is looking concerned. In the ⁷foreground / background there are trees and plants, and further in the ⁸centre / distance we can see a sailing boat on a river. The people are sitting in the shade, but the painting isn't dark because the light is reflected the river. The painting is vibrant and interesting and full of life.

5 Work in pairs. Take turns to describe the other pieces of art from exercise 1. Use the words from exercises 1–4.

EXAM TRAINING

Zadanie prawda / fałsz

Wskazówki

- Jeśli nie jesteś pewien/pewna znaczenia jakiegoś wyrazu, możesz spróbować je odgadnąć na podstawie kontekstu.
- Pomyśl, jaką częścią mowy jest wyraz, którego nie znasz (np. rzeczownik, przymiotnik, czasownik, itd.). Następnie przeczytaj uważnie całe zdanie i na podstawie jego sensu, ustal znaczenie tego wyrazu.

6 Read the exam tip. Then read the text. Match the highlighted words with descriptions 1–5.

- 1 an adjective that suggests something very bad _____
- 2 a verb that suggests thinking _____
- 3 an adjective that suggests anger _____
- 4 a noun that suggests an action _____
- 5 an adjective that suggests dishonesty _____

7 Read the text again and decide if sentences 1–3 are true or false.

Oscar Wilde – a Biography

- 1 Oscar Wilde was born in Dublin in 1854. He studied at Oxford and while he was there, he won a poetry prize. In 1882, his first book of poems was published and in 1884, he got married. Then,
- 5 in 1888 he wrote a book of stories for his sons, *The Happy Prince and other Tales*. He wrote short stories and many successful plays including *Lady Windermere's Fan* and *The Importance of Being Earnest*. And in 1890, he wrote his only novel *The Picture of Dorian Gray*.
- 10 *Picture of Dorian Gray*.

In the story an artist called Basil Hallward paints a portrait of his young and handsome friend, Dorian Gray. When Dorian sees the painting, he falls in love with his own beauty and **reflects on** how he will grow old, but the portrait will stay forever young. In one **bitter** moment, Dorian wishes that he could stay young and the portrait could grow old instead of him. His hopes become true, as gradually, Dorian, led by his **unprincipled** friend Lord Henry Wotton, begins to lead an **evil** life. With each terrible **deed**, the picture in the frame grows old and ugly, while Dorian stays young and beautiful.

	True	False
1 Oscar Wilde wrote several full-length books.		
2 The picture of Dorian Gray is a self-portrait.		
3 Dorian Gray becomes a bad person.		

GRAMMAR

Each other and -selves, every and each

1 Describe the film scenes. What do you think is going to happen next?



They love *themselves* / *each other*.



They are talking to *each other* / *themselves*.



Each / *Every* person is dancing.

2 Choose the correct words in the captions from exercise 1. Then check with the rules below.

- Gdy podmiot i dopełnienie odnoszą się do tej samej osoby lub rzeczy, używamy zaimków zwrotnych: **myself** / **yourself** / **themselves** itd. (sobie, się, samego siebie itd.), np.

Cinderella's mean stepsisters loved only themselves.
(kochały same siebie)

During the commercial, I made myself a cup of coffee.
(zrobiłam sobie)

- Gdy dwoje lub więcej ludzi robi to samo, używamy zaimka wzajemnego **each other** (sobie / siebie nawzajem), np.

The prince and the princess loved each other and lived happily ever after. (kochali się nawzajem)

- Zamiast *each other* można użyć też bardziej oficjalnego wyrażenia **one another**, np.

The editor and the author call each other / one another every week.

- Gdy mówimy o każdym z osobna, używamy **each**. Gdy mówimy o każdym z grupy (czyli o wszystkich), używamy **every**, np.

Each child who played in the film became famous. (każde dziecko z osobna)

I really like Ben Elton. I have read every one of his novels. (każdą, którą napisał = wszystkie)

- Jeśli mówimy o dwóch rzeczach, użyjemy **each**.

The artist has a brush in each hand.

Each może być zaimkiem.

I bought three books. Each one was paperback.

3 Choose the correct word to complete sentences 1–8.

- I enjoyed *every* / *each* minute of the film.
- 'I will love you *every* / *each* single day of your life, Kate,' he whispered.
- Susan goes to a concert *every* / *each* Sunday.
- It is impossible to read *every* / *each* book in the school library.
- Every* / *Each* guest wanted to shake hands with the famous writer.
- Almost *every* / *each* painting on display was considered a masterpiece.
- He was a very prolific writer. He wrote a story *every* / *each* six months.
- I bought four CDs. *Every* / *Each* one cost £15.

4 Complete the sentences with **-self** / **-selves** or **each other**.

- Some people say that artists only think of _____.
- In the final scene Mark is looking at _____ in the mirror but he can't see anything.
- The radio turns _____ on when the alarm goes off.
- I read a story in which the main characters don't talk to _____ for more than a year. Nonsense!
- We both enjoyed _____ at the preview. They served free drinks and snacks!
- The actors and dancers have been helping _____ a lot during the rehearsal.
- All members of the band should trust _____.
- Did you paint it by _____?
- Romeo and Julia loved _____ very much.

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VOCABULARY

Films

5 Complete the text with the correct words from the box.

stars voice-over subtitled directed science fiction
special effects performance scene plot

I love watching ¹ _____ and action films. I recently watched *The Matrix* for the third time, and I must say I was still impressed. ² _____ by the Wachowski brothers, the film ³ _____ Keanu Reeves, Laurence Fishburne and Carrie-Anne Moss. The ⁴ _____ is really amazing – all events in the story are symbolic. Every single ⁵ _____ in the film is breathtaking, and the ⁶ _____ of the actors is excellent – especially Keanu Reeves as Neo: The One. The ⁷ _____ are also innovative, especially the virtual reality scenes. The only thing I didn't like about the film was that it had a ⁸ _____ translation – the voice of the reader was monotonous and always the same. I prefer films which are ⁹ _____ so I can listen to the original text and practise my English.

Countable and uncountable nouns; plurals of nouns

5 Find and correct one mistake in each sentence.

- 1 Can I have two cups of coffees please?
- 2 I need a new furniture for my flat.
- 3 You should get an advice from the doctor about healthy eating.
- 4 Ben's gone to get his hairs cut.
- 5 I don't really like fish so I don't eat them very often.
- 6 I haven't got enough monies for the cinema tonight.
- 7 Where's your luggages, sir?
- 8 I'll have bar of chocolate, please.

6 Complete the gaps in the dialogues with *some, a / an* or *nothing (-)*.

- 1 A Can I have _____ water, please?
B Yes, of course. Can you get _____ glass from the cupboard?
- 2 A Would you like _____ cup of tea?
B No, thank you. I prefer _____ coffee.
- 3 A Do you have _____ sugar in your coffee?
B No thanks, but I'd like _____ milk, please.
- 4 A Would you like _____ pasta for lunch?
B That sounds good. I'll make _____ garlic bread.
- 5 A Can you get _____ loaf of bread on the way home?
B Sure. I'll get _____ butter too.

Determiners: *many, much, a lot (of), (a) little, (a) few, all, whole*

7 Choose the correct words to complete the dialogue.

- Jess** There isn't ¹many / much / little milk left. Can you buy some?
- Seth** I suppose so. But I don't really want to go shopping today. I went yesterday and the ²all / lot / whole place was full of crazy people looking for bargains.
- Jess** Oh come on! It's not that bad in the supermarket. Anyway, it's late. There aren't ³much / all / many people there at this time of day.
- Seth** All right. Do we need anything else?
- Jess** Yeah, let's see ... Well, we've got ⁴a little / a few / a lot of vinegar, but we've only got ⁵a little / a few / a lot of olive oil. We're having salad tonight, so we really need some more.
- Seth** Anything else?
- Jess** Yeah, biscuits. We've got ⁶a little / a few / a lot of left, but not ⁷all / many / whole. I think that's ⁸whole / little / all we need.
- Seth** OK, but I haven't got ⁹many / a lot / much money.
- Jess** Well, you can go to the bank.
- Seth** The banks are ¹⁰all / whole / few closed at this time, aren't they?
- Jess** All right, use your credit card then. Hurry up or the supermarket will close!
- Seth** OK. I'm going.

Determiners review

Both, neither and either

We use *both*, *either* and *neither* to talk about two people or things. We use *both* before plural nouns. We use *either* and *neither* before singular nouns.

Both means 'one and the other'.

I've got two sisters. Both of them are teachers.

Either means 'one or the other'.

'There are two cakes left. Which one would you like?'

'I'll have either of them, thanks.'

Neither means 'not one and not the other'.

'Which T-shirt did you buy: the blue or the red?'

'I bought neither of them. The colours didn't suit me.'

8 Translate the words in brackets into English.

- 1 The _____ (*cała*) school went on a trip to the theatre.
- 2 I like _____ (*obydwoje*) the new students in my class.
- 3 We have _____ (*dużo*) milk, but only _____ (*trochę*) sugar.
- 4 I'll read _____ (*każdą z*) these books. I don't mind which one I read first.
- 5 _____ (*Wszyscy*) the people in the cinema laughed at the same time.
- 6 _____ (*Dużo*) students find jobs in the summer holidays.
- 7 _____ (*Żadne z*) the children enjoyed the meal.
- 8 There's _____ (*kolejny*) Johnny Depp film on TV tonight.
- 9 _____ (*Żadna z*) these DVDs look very interesting.
- 10 I like this T-shirt, but have you got any _____ (*inne*) colours?

Each other and -self / -selves, every and each

9 Complete the sentences with *-self / -selves* or *each other*.

- 1 The party was great. The children really enjoyed _____.
- 2 The couple split up because they didn't really like _____ very much.
- 3 I often sing to _____ when I'm in the shower.
- 4 The girl looked at _____ in the mirror and smiled.
- 5 We need to support _____ in these difficult financial times.
- 6 The boys built the model aeroplane _____.
- 7 We frightened _____ silly when we watched the horror film.
- 8 Jack drew an amazing picture of _____.

10 Complete sentences 1–7 with *every* or *each*.

- 1 The children enjoyed _____ moment of their swimming lesson.
- 2 _____ time they meet they have a great time.
- 3 _____ house in the street looks the same.
- 4 I looked for the document in _____ drawer.
- 5 We pay the rent on the first of _____ month.
- 6 The doctor examined _____ patient very carefully.
- 7 She had a bag in _____ hand.

cheekbones kości policzkowe
clean-shaven gładko ogolony
complexion karnacja, cera
 dark ~ ciemna
 fair ~ jasna
 pale ~ blada
 tanned ~ opalona
distinguishing features (formal) cechy szczególne
eyes oczy
 blue ~ niebieskie
 bright ~ błyszczące
 dark ~ ciemne
 expressive ~ pełne wyrazu
freckles piegry
moustache wąsy
nose nos
 big ~ duży
 flat ~ spłaszczony
 pointed ~ szpiczasty
 snub ~ zadarty
scar blizna, szrama
tattoo tatuaż
wrinkles zmarszczki

9.6 Clothes

blouse bluzka
boxer shorts bokserki
bra biustonosz
button guzik
cardigan sweter rozpinany
coat płaszcz
collar kołnierz
cuff mankiet
dress sukienka
dressing-gown szlafrok
jacket marynarka, kurtka
jeans dżinsy
jumper, pullover, (US sweater) sweter
knickers (US panties) majtki (damskie)
mackintosh, mack płaszcz nieprzemakalny
nightdress, nightie koszula nocna
pocket kieszeń
polo-neck (US turtleneck) golf
pyjamas piżama
raincoat płaszcz przeciwdeszczowy
shirt koszula
shorts szorty
sleeve rękaw
sleeveless bez rękawów
socks skarpety
suit garnitur
sweat-shirt bluza
top bluzka damska, bezrękawnik
tracksuit dres
trousers (US pants) spodnie
T-shirt koszulka
underpants, pants majtki (męskie)
underwear bielizna
vest podkoszulek
V-neck dekolt, wycięcie w serek
waistcoat (US vest) kamizelka
zip (US zipper) suwak

accessories and jewellery akcesoria i biżuteria

bag torba
belt pasek
bracelet bransoletka
briefcase aktówka, teczka
cap czapka
gloves rękawiczki
handbag (US purse) torebka
hat kapelusz
necklace naszyjnik
scarf szalik
stockings pończochy
tie krawat
tights rajstopy
umbrella parasol
shoes buty
boots buty (ciężkie, zimowe)
flat shoes buty na płaskim obcasie
flip-flops klapki
high heels wysokie obcasy
sandals sandały
shoe but
slippers kapcie
trainers tenisówki

materials materiały
corduroy (cord) sztruks
cotton bawełna
denim materiał dżinsowy
leather skóra
linen len
silk jedwab
suede zamsz
wool, woollen wełna, wełniany

patterns wzory
check, checked kratka, w kratkę
pattered wzorzysty
plain gładki, bez wzoru
spotted w kropki
stripe, striped pasek, w paski

style and size styl i rozmiar
be back in vogue być znowu w modzie
be in, be in style być modnym
be out wyjść z mody
be the latest craze być ostatnim krzykiem mody
casual clothes sportowa, codzienna odzież
chic szykowny
designer clothes ubrania od projektantów mody
dowdy niemodny, niegustowny
dress up ubrać się elegancko, wyjściowo
(elegant / smart) clothes (elegancka) odzież
fad tymczasowa moda, przejściowy trend
fashionable, trendy modny
fit pasować (rozmiarem)
follow the latest fashion podążać za najnowszą modą
get dressed ubrać się
match pasować do czegoś (kolorem, fasonem)
out of fashion niemodny
put sth on wkładać coś na siebie
shrink kurczyć się, zbiegać się
suit pasować, być do twarzy
take sth off zdejmować coś z siebie
wear sth inside-out / back-to-front włożyć coś na lewą stronę / tył na przód
wear nosić, mieć na sobie

9.7 Body parts

arm ręka (do ramienia)
back plecy
bottom tyłek
breast pierś
calf łydka
cheek policzek
chest klatka piersiowa
chin broda
ear ucho
elbow łokieć
eye oko
eyebrow brew
eyelash rzęsa
finger palec (u ręki)
finger nail paznokieć
fiist pięść
foot, pl feet stopa, stopy
forehead czoło
hand ręka (do nadgarstka)
head głowa
heel pięta
hip biodro
jaw szczęka
knee kolano
leg noga
lips wargi
mouth usta
neck szyja, kark
nose nos
palm dłoń
shoulder ramię
skin skóra
stomach, tummy (informal) brzuch
thigh udo
throat gardło
thumb kciuk
toe palec (u nogi)
tongue język
tooth, pl. teeth ząb, zęby
trunk korpuz, tors
waist talia
wrist nadgarstek

9.8 Inside the body

artery arteria
backbone, spine kręgosłup
bone kość
collarbone obojczyk
heart serce
kidney nerka
liver wątroba
lung płuco
muscle mięsień, muskuł
rib żebro
shoulder blade łopátka
skeleton szkielet
skull czaszka
tendon ścięgno
vein żyła

9.9 Idioms for success and failure

be a dead loss być kompletnie bezużytecznym
come up in the world wybić się, zrobić karierę
fight a losing battle być z góry skazanym na klęskę
(the) front runner faworyt
go downhill staczać się
make one's mark in sth wyrobić sobie pozycję w jakiejś dziedzinie
(pass exams) with flying colours (zdawać egzaminy) śpiewająco
steal the show ściągnąć na siebie całą uwagę

10 KULTURA

10.1 Mass media

TV, radio, the internet
(cable / satellite) TV telewizja (kablowa / satelitarna)
cartoon kreskówka, film animowany
chat show talk show
cooking programme program kulinarny
cookies ciasteczka (informacje tekstowe zapisywane po stronie użytkownika internetu)
delete temporary files usunąć pliki tymczasowe
download a podcast from a website ściągnąć podcast ze strony internetowej
host gospodarz programu
launch a website uruchamiać stronę internetową
listener słuchacz
live broadcast transmisja na żywo
makeover program, w którym jego uczestnicy zmieniają swój wygląd, styl ubierania itd.
news wiadomości
newsreader prezenter wiadomości
participate in an internet forum brać udział w forum internetowym
phone-in program telewizyjny lub radiowy, którego element stanowią telefony od widzów lub słuchaczy
post a comment zamieścić komentarz (np. na forum)
presenter prezenter
quiz show quiz, teleturniej
reality show reality show
remote control pilot (do telewizora)
reporter reporter
serial serial (ta sama fabuła w wielu odcinkach)
series serial (ci sami bohaterowie, ale w każdym odcinku jest inna fabuła)
sitcom, situation comedy komedia sytuacyjna
soap opera opera mydlana
switch over to another channel przełączyć na inny kanał
talent show program telewizyjny, w którym uczestnicy prezentują swój talent
television, telly, TV telewizja
TV programme program telewizyjny (wykaz)
(TV / radio) channel kanał (telewizyjny / radiowy)
update one's blog uaktualniać blog
viewer telewidz

Press

article artykuł
(classified) advertisements, ads (drobne) ogłoszenia
column rubryka, kolumna
editor wydawca, redaktor
editorial artykuł wstępny

front page pierwsza strona gazety
 glossy magazine czasopismo wydawane na
 blyszczącym papierze
 headline nagłówek
 issue numer, wydanie (gazety)
 listings repertuar (kin, teatrów, koncertów itp.)
 (local / national) press prasa (lokalna / krajowa)
 magazine czasopismo
 monthly magazine miesięcznik
 newspaper, paper gazeta
 broadsheet ~ wielkoformatowa
 daily ~ codzienna
 tabloid ~ popularna, brukowiec
 serious ~ poważna
 Sunday ~ niedzielnia
 obituary nekrolog
 periodical periodyk
 subscribe to (a paper) prenumerować (jakąś
 gazetę)
 (special) edition wydanie (specjalne)
 weekly magazine tygodnik

10.2 Visual arts

art gallery galeria sztuki
 art studio pracownia artysty
 artist artysta
 canvas płótno
 create a work of art stworzyć dzieło sztuki
 draw, drawing rysować, rysunek
 easel sztaluga
 elaborate złożony, szczegółowy
 exhibit eksponat
 exhibition wystawa
 frame rama
 graphics grafika
 in the foreground na pierwszym planie
 in the background w tle
 in the (left-hand / right-hand) corner w (lewym /
 prawym) rogu
 in (top / bottom) corner w (górnym / dolnym)
 rogu
 in the centre na środku
 in the distance w dali
 installation instalacja
 intriguing intrygujący
 landscape pejzaż
 masterpiece arcydzieło
 minimalist minimalistyczny
 oil painting obraz olejny
 on the left-hand / right-hand side po lewej /
 prawej stronie
 painting, paint, painter malarstwo, malować,
 malarz
 perspective perspektywa
 photograph, photography, photographer
 fotografować, fotografia, fotograf
 portrait portret
 realistic realistyczny
 sculpt, sculpture, sculptor rzeźbić, rzeźba,
 rzeźbiarz
 sketch szkic
 still life martwa natura
 surreal surrealistyczny
 vibrant żywy, intensywny
 watercolour akwarela

10.3 Films

act / play / star in a film występować / grać / brać
 udział w filmie
 actor, actress aktor, aktorka
 be based on (a book / a true story) być opartym
 na (książce / prawdziwej historii)
 blockbuster przebój (filmowy)
 box office kasa biletowa
 cast obsada
 cinema (US movie theater) kino
 direct, director reżyserować, reżyser
 documentary film dokumentalny
 dub, dubbing dubbingować, dubbing
 extras statyści
 film (US movie) film
 action ~ akcja
 adventure ~ przygodowy
 disaster ~ katastroficzny
 feature ~ fabularny
 horror ~ horror
 sci-fi (science-fiction) ~ science-fiction

(film) critic krytyk (filmowy)
 flop niewypał, kłapa
 (main) character (główny) bohater
 plot fabuła
 release a film wprowadzić film na ekrany
 role rola
 main / leading ~ główna
 supporting ~ drugoplanowa
 romantic comedy komedia romantyczna
 scene scena
 screenplay scenariusz
 sequel dalszy ciąg, następna część (filmu, książki)
 show business, showbiz przemysł rozrywkowy
 soundtrack ścieżka dźwiękowa
 special effects efekty specjalne
 star gwiazda filmowa
 stuntman kaskader
 subtitles tłumaczone napisy z dialogami
 thriller dreszczowiec
 trailer zwiastun (filmu)
 voice-over wersja z lektorem

10.4 Performing arts / Music

applause aplauz
 atmosphere atmosfera
 audience publiczność, widownia
 ballet balet
 band, group zespół, grupa
 be highly acclaimed cieszyć się dużym uznaniem
 be set in rozgrywać się w
 (the) charts lista przebojów
 compose, composer skomponować, kompozytor
 concert hall sala koncertowa
 concert koncert
 conduct, conductor dyrygować, dyrygent
 contemporary dance taniec współczesny
 costumes kostiumy
 give a standing ovation nagrodzić owacjami na
 stojąco
 give an outstanding performance dać wspaniałe
 przedstawienie, spektakl
 interval (in a play) przerwa (w sztuce)
 jazz jazz
 local theatre company miejscowa grupa teatralna
 lyrics słowa, tekst piosenki
 modern production współczesna wersja
 music muzyka
 classical ~ klasyczna
 folk ~ folk
 modern ~ współczesna
 pop ~ pop
 rap ~ rap
 reggae ~ reggae
 rock ~ rock
 musical musical
 opera opera
 orchestra orkiestra
 (a) piece of music utwór muzyczny
 play live grać na żywo
 play sztuka
 props rekwizyty
 record płyta, nagranie, nagrać
 (regular) theatre-goer osoba (regularnie) chodząca
 do teatru
 release (a single / an album) wydać (singiel /
 album)
 rise to sb's feet wstać z miejsc
 rock festival festiwal muzyki rockowej
 scenery scenografia
 show przedstawienie
 sing, singer śpiewać, piosenkarz
 songwriter autor piosenek
 spectator widz
 stage scena, wystawić na scenie
 support grupa występująca przed głównym
 wykonawcą
 technician technik

10.5 Literature

autobiography autobiografia
 bestseller bestseller
 comedy komedia
 detective fiction literatura detektywistyczna
 detective story, crime story kryminał
 excellent read świetna lektura
 fiction, literatura literatura piękna, beletrystyka
 genre gatunek (literacki)

gothic fiction powieść gotycka
 literary criticism krytyka literacka
 love story romans, historia miłosna
 non-fiction literatura faktu
 novel powieść
 novelist powieściopisarz
 play sztuka
 playwright dramaturg
 poem wiersz
 poet poeta
 poetry poezja
 recommend sth to sb polecać coś komuś
 reference book literatura źródłowa
 relate opowiadać, relacjonować
 review, reviewer recenzować, recenzent
 script scenariusz
 set book lektura
 setting miejsce akcji
 short story opowiadanie
 tale opowieść
 unexpected twist niespodziewany zwrot akcji

11 SPORT

11.1 Doing a sport

archery łucznictwo
 baseball baseball
 boxing boks
 (car / motor) racing wyścigi (samochodowe)
 do uprawiać (jakąś dyscyplinę sportową)
 ~ aerobics aerobik
 ~ athletics lekkoatletykę
 ~ martial arts sztuki walki
 ~ yoga jogę
 discus rzut dyskiem
 do push-ups / sit-ups robić pompki / przysiady
 fencing szermierka
 football (US soccer) piłka nożna
 go bowling grać w kręgle
 go uprawiać (dyscyplinę sportową, której nazwa
 kończy się na -ing)
 ~ cycling kolarstwo
 ~ mountain biking kolarstwo górskie
 ~ ski jumping skoki narciarskie
 ~ skiing jazdę na nartach
 ~ swimming pływanie
 ~ weightlifting podnoszenie ciężarów
 golf golf
 gymnastics gimnastyka
 hammer throwing rzut młotem
 (high / long) jump skok (wzwyż / w dal)
 hockey hokej
 horse racing horse racing
 hurdle płotek
 javelin oszczep, rzut oszczepem
 judo judo
 marathon maraton
 play grać
 ~ basketball w koszykówkę
 ~ bridge w brydża
 ~ darts w rzutki
 ~ football w piłkę nożną
 ~ tennis w tenisa
 pole vault skok o tyczce
 practise / do a sport uprawiać (jakiś) sport
 rollerskating jazda na wrotkach
 run biegać, bieg
 sailing żeglarstwo
 skating łyżwiarstwo
 figure / ice ~ figurowe
 speed ~ szybkie
 skateboarding jazda na deskorolce
 sports sporty
 individual ~ indywidualne
 indoor ~ halowe
 outdoor ~ uprawiane na wolnym powietrzu
 team ~ zespołowe
 sprint sprint
 table tennis tenis stołowy
 throw (the hammer / the javelin) rzucać (młotem /
 oszczepem)
 triple jump trójskok
 volleyball siatkówka
 walking chód sportowy